## FRENCH STIFFEN STAND ON JAPAN

#### Order Envoy to Point Out Unfortunate Effect of Press Attacks.

By the Associated Press. PARIS, July 2.—France further stiffened her attitude toward Japan today ordering the French Ambassador in Tokio to inform the Japanese foreign office of the possible "unfortunate" effect of anti-French attacks in Japanese newspapers.

Ambassador Charles Arsene Henry was instructed expressly to deny Japanese press accusations that an extensive arms traffic is flowing from French Indo-China into China to support Generalissimo Chiang Kaishek's regime.

Imports Abruptly Cut. The move came as growing coolness between France and Japan was further evidenced by an abrupt French order suspending importation of Japanese merchandise on the quota list.

The foreign office said investigation showed a French embargo on arms shipments from her Far Eastern colony was being enforced strictly. M. Henry was told to express French "surprise" at the press attacks and point out the "unfortunate" bearing they might have on Franco-Japanese relations if permitted to continue. The importation embargo covered all

Japanese goods over which the French have exercised quantitative control. The drastic move, coupled with the relative small volume of foreign trade involved, caused observers to link the commercial break with diplomatic incidents growing out of the Far Eastern

Action Unprecedented. Foreign traders said France never before had taken so severe a com-

mercial action against any country. Yet the quotas involved-about onefourth of Japan's exports to Francemake up only half of 1 per cent of total Japenese exports, and slightly less than that percentage of French imports. Imports of raw silk were not

France imported 338.300,000 francs of Japanese merchandise of all kinds in 1937 (about \$9,134,000 at present rates of exchange).

One apparent reason for the break was failure of Tokio to keep an agreement of February 19, to take as much or more French goods in 1938 as in 1936. Because of exchange shortage Japan has sharply restricted imports in order to turn all her resources to pursuit of the war.

#### **CANTOR CONDUCTS RITES** AT HOME FOR AGED

Boris Schiffman Donates Services for Benefit of Home-Once Sang Before 200,000.

Boris Schiffman, internationally famous cantor who is visiting Washington on vaca- Chicago. tion conducted services at 9 a.m.

the Hebrew Home

for the Aged, 1125

Spring road N.W.

fore one of the



in history as so- noon.

benefit of the Home for the Aged. He is described as the only cantor Type Founders. ever to receive a contract from the

Chicago Opera Co. to sing the stellar noon with a student club forum. role of "Eleazar" in "La Juive."

#### FRATERNITY TO MEET IN WASHINGTON IN 1939

Pi Phis Elect Capital Man as President and Bethesdan as Secretary.

Delegates to the national convention of Pi Phi Fraternity, now in session in Jamestown, N. Y., have chosen Washington for the 1939 convention, according to an Associated Press dis-

Richard Adams of Washington was elected president of the fraternity, the Associated Press reported. Other grand officers elected were Mitchell Ericson, Bethesda, Md., vice president; Rolland Putnam, Meadville Pa., treas-

urer, and Paul Rippberger, Baltimore Mr. Adams, who lives at 2027 Thirtyseventh street N.W., is assistant librarian of the Supreme Court.

#### ORCHESTRA WILL PLAY AT SYLVAN FESTIVAL

The Washington Civic Orchestra and the Players' Club of Central Community Center will entertain at the third summer festival to be given in the Sylvan Theater at the Washington

Monument at 8 p.m. Tuesday. The orchestra, under the direction of Dr. Kurt Hetzel, will play the preliminary musical program and the players will present "Moonshine and Honeysuckle." Miss Eileen Fowler di-

rects the actors. The cast of actors includes the Misses Lillian Harlan, Mildred Hope, Alice Louise Hunter, Cecelia Carney and Dorothy Braun, and John Jossleyn, Thurman Weaver, Edward Thrasher, Joe E. Bourne, Jack Rollins, Sam Lightman, Hugh M. Smythe and Harrison Libbey. Alberta Pusey and William Sheaffer will assist in production, with Harold Snyder handling the settings and lighting

#### First Offender Is Fined in New Fireworks Ban

Alexandria's new ordinance prohibiting the sale or use of fireworks was enforced for the first time in court today when a fine of \$5 and costs was imposed by Judge James R.

The offender was David Pullman, 25, of the 200 block of South Alfred street. He was arrested in the Virginia city Thursday night by Corpl. William Bayliss and Officer Benjamin Swann in the 200 block of South Fairfax street. After a plea of guilty was | The newly-weds will make their entered, the judge suspended the fine on payment of \$3 costs.

## Taking Off for Police Boys' Club Camp



Eugene Dailey, 12, checks his suit case while his 8-year-old brother Bobby gets a toothbrush from their mother, Mrs. Patrick Dailey, just before boarding a bus today for two weeks of outdoor fun at the Metropolitan Police Boys' Club Camp Ernest W. Brown, at Scotland, Md. The Daileys live at 1322 Tenth

Loaded down with suit cases as he joins the group of 120 heading for camp is 9-year-old Walter Gartner, 489 G street S.W. Walter was afraid for a while he might not get to go to camp this summer because his leg was broken when he was hit by a truck last Christmas, but it healed in time.

-Star Staff Photos.

## AKTS GUILD GKUUP **NOMINATES TAGLE**

#### New Yorker Is Mentioned to Succeed Crankshaw of Washington.

Ferdy J. Tagle, assistant principal of the New York School of Printing was nominated president of the National Graphic Arts Education Guild today at the closing session of the 17th annual conference on Printing Education at the Washington Hotel. If elected-and nomination usually is tantamount to election-he will succeed Harold G. Crankshaw of Central High School, Washington.

Other officers nominated were vice president, C. Harold Lauck of Lexington. Va., head of the department of printing, Washington and Lee University; secretary, William R. Baker, director of the printing department, the Stout Institute. Menomonie, Wis. and treasurer, H. E. Sanger, head of the Chicago School of Printing,

Members of the Board of Directors nominated were J. Holloway, principa today and at sun- New York School of Printing. New set yesterday at York; Mr. Crankshaw, Allan Robinson, Baltimore, director of the Mergenthaler School of Printing; Harry Gage, Brooklyn, vice president of the Cantor Schiff-man, who has the Backus, Elizabeth, N. J., director of the distinction of department of education, American having sung be- Type Founders.

The delegates were expected to vote largest audiences on the nominations early this after-

loist in the origi- At the session last night the J. C. nal portrayal of Murphy Junior High School, Atlanta, "A Romance of a Ga., was awarded the trophy cup for People" before 200,000 people on Jew- the best scrapbook in a contest parish Day at the Century of Progress in ticipated in by schools of printing. Chicago, donated his services for the The presentation was made by Thomas R. Jones, president of the American

The conference will close this after-

#### BRIDGE MEET TO OPEN TODAY NEAR ANNAPOLIS

Three-Day Tournament Planned

as a Tuneup for National Competition in August. A three-day bridge tournament un-

der the direction of the American Contract Bridge League and sponsored by the Washington and Maryland Bridge Leagues opens today at the Annapolis Roads Club on Bay Ridge road just outside Annapolis, Md.

Conducted by Russell J. Baldwin national tournament director of Cleveland, Ohio, the contest is planned as a "tune-up" for players going to the national tournament in Asbury Park N. J., the first week in August.

Committee chairmen in charge of the tournament are Mrs. Allen Rutherford, Baltimore; Mrs. E. B. Swanson, Washington, and Lt. R. A. Cook, Annapolis. William Cheeks, Washington, is general manager.

Events scheduled for today are the women's pair, 2 p.m., and the mixed pair, 8 p.m. The open pair contest will feature tomorrow's play, beginning at 2 p.m. and recessing for an hour at 7 p.m. A special amateur contest will be held at night also Beginning at 12 noon Monday, the teams of four will play, recessing for an hour at 5 p.m. The amateur con-

test begins at 5 p.m. that day. Engraved cups will be given winners and runner-ups for permanent possession. Several top-score prizes will be given and the bridge league will award master points for individual

#### MISS GREEN MARRIED AT BROTHER'S HOME

Newspaper Woman Becomes Bride of Dr. Frank H. Green of

Rushville, Ind.

In the "greenest" wedding of the eason, Miss Jean Green of the Washington Post became the bride of Dr Frank H. Green of Rushville, Ind., at Belmont, Mass., yesterday, the Assoclated Press reported.

The wedding took place at the home of the bride's brother and sister-inlaw, Dr. and Mrs. William T. Green. Other Greens present were the bride's father and mother, Dr. and Mrs. W. L. Green of Pekin, Ind.; the bridegroom's father and mother, Dr. and Mrs. Charles G. Green of Rushville, and the bride's nephew, William

Green, who acted as ring-bearer. The only one present in the wedding party who was not a Green was Dr. Ashley Day Leavitt of Brookline, Mass., who performed the ceremony. cruise in the Caribbean,

#### Fills New Post BROKER'S CHARGE SENATE "PRESS OFFICER" IS SWORN.

### **Boston Insurance Man Says Business Was Switched**

BOSTON, July 2.-A court auditor took under advisement today a Boston insurance broker's contention that he last \$31,750 commissions when one of the city's biggest banks switched the handling of an \$800,000 policy from his firm to another "because it wanted James Roosevelt to get the commis-

he would file a report.

Shawmut Bank for \$31,750 of which deprived," plus interest. He has indiaction, which was begun before Mr tary.

#### COL. W. H. TEFFT DIES: RETIRED ARMY OFFICER

Won D. S. M. for Overseas Service in World War-Burial to

DICK REIDEL.

ated the new office of "press relations officer," and Mr.

Reidel, well known to all

e of the Capitol, was sworn

-Harris-Ewing Photo.

newspaper men covering that

in yesterday. He has been

working for the Senate for

nearly 20 years as page and

The Senate last session cre-

Be in Arlington.

Col. William H. Tefft, 65, Medical Corps, U. S. A., retired, who held the Distinguished Service Medal for meritorious service overseas during the World War, died yesterday in the station hospital at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., it was learned through the Associated Press.

Part of the service for which Col. Tefft received the medal included supervising the handling of wounded soldiers in the Marne section in France A native of Belmont, N. Y., he was graduated from the University of Michigan and began service in the Army Medical Corps in 1903. He was retired on March 31, 1937.

Funeral services are to be held in the Fort Myer (Va.) Chapel, the time to be announced later. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

#### ONE-DAY VACATION

Library of Congress Will Close All of July 4,

The Library of Congress will be closed all day Monday, July 4, one of

the two days in the year that the building is shut. Christmas is the Tomorrow, it was announced, the

Library will be open on the regular Sunday schedule, 2 to 10 p.m.

Wifie: "Sam, I've got lot of things want to talk to you about."

# IS BEING STUDIED

## to 'Son Jimmy.'

F. Delano Putnam, the auditor assigned by Suffolk Superior Court to Arthur D. Cronin, gave no hint when

Mr. Cronin's suit asks the National he claimed he had been "wrongfully cated he would ask a jury trial of his Roosevelt became his father's secre-

Vice Presidents Admit Part. Mr. Cronin's counsel, Romney

#### Spring, told the auditor two vice presidents of the bank had conceded they attempted to "throw the commission into the hands of O'Brion, Russell," the

insurance agency with which the Presdent's eldest son was connected. Counsel for the bank asserted Mr. Roosevelt was not "personally" concerned and there was no evidence of

any political gain by the bank. The insurance was a group policy to cover a bank department which specializes in financing automobile installment payments.

Mr. Spring said he asked Raymond Ilg, one of the vice presidents, whether the reason for seeking to give the business to O'Brion, Russell was to allow James Roosevelt "to get the commis-

sion." He quoted Ilg as replying: "Yes, sure, I wanted him to get the business.'

Effect Is Matter of Inference. Amid charge and denial that the national political situation had played a part in the assigning of the insurance in June of 1934, Mr. Spring declared: "There had been a national election. But whether that had any effect

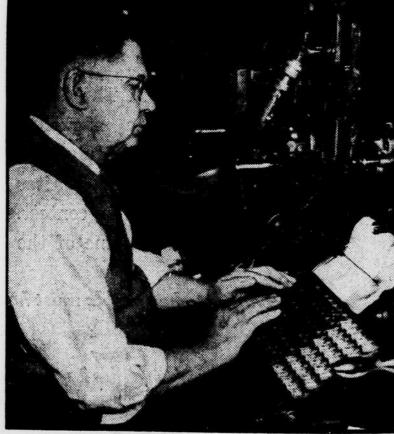
is a matter only of inference. "James Roosevelt had nothing personally to do with this insurance,' asserted Attorney Robert Dodge, speaking for the bank.

"We were asked to show our books covering our Government deposits in the hope they would show something political. But there wasn't anything there-no evidence of any political

gain to the bank through the insur-

Mr. Cronin based his case on a contention that the bank had employed him to obtain the insurance, that he spent several months making arrangements for it with the American Fore Group, an organization of insurance companies, and that, despite his work and arrangements, he had been "wrongfully deprived" of \$31,750 in

## **Workaday Senate Candidate**



Raymond E. Willis of Angola, Ind., a small-town printer and editor, has been named as the Republican candidate for type-setting machine in his newspaper plant. -A. P. Photo. | will preside.

## COL. M'CORMICK FLIES TO RITES

Funeral Services for Young Mountain Climber to Be Held Today.

By the A- '-1 Press. ALBUQUERQUE, N. Mex., July 2 .-Col. Robert R. McCormick, Chicago publisher, was to arrive here by plane today to attend funeral services for his nephew, Medill McCormick, youthful student and mountain-climbing enthusiast, who met his death on the jagged face of Sandia Peak.

Austere in simplicity, funeral serv-ices for the 21-year-old publishing heir were to be held in the reception room of his mother's Los Pablanos ranch shortly after Col. McCormick's arrival. Services for young McCormick's climbing companion, Richard Whitmer, who shared the tragic end of their mountain-climbing trip June 22, were pending the arrival of his mother, Mrs. T. E. Whitmer, from England,

Learns Body Is Found. Not until late yesterday, when he was en route to Albuquerque to join in the search for his nephew's body. did Col. McCormick learn it had been

The tall, lean-faced youth would have been a fourth generation member of the Chicago Tribune publishing family had he lived to enter a news-

paper career as he had planned Today's simple ceremony marked the conclusion of one of the most intensive searches in Southwest history, in which skilled mountain climbers from Colorado scaled almost perpendicular bluffs and sure-footed Pueblo Indians combed steep slopes for eight days before young McCormick's body was found Thursday.

The boy's mother, Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick Simms, stoically participated in the search, not abandoning her post at the foot of the mountains until she went into the seclusion of the Simms ranch upon news of the

Indians Tell of Discovery.

Details of the discovery were obscure until related by two Isleta Pueblo Indian brothers, Pasqual and Joe S. Jopola, who found the crushed body on an almost inaccessible ledge, about 460 feet from the base of the cliff on the opposite side of the peak from where young Whitmer's body was

found a week before. The brothers estimated young Mc-Cormick plummeted 250 feet from the ridge of the peak. The Indians wormed up 125 feet of sheer cliff to search the ledge, where Pasqual stayed to guard the body while Joe scrambled down with news of the find. Lowering the body, they said, re-

quired about seven hours. In answer to the frank admiration hear evidence in a civil suit filed by expressed by experienced mountain climbers at the brothers' climbing ability and fearlessness, Joe grunted simply, "Was tough."

## Mrs. Husband Chamberlain's national government bas outsiden a starm which at one bombings has eased British public Committee Chairman

RS. SAIDIE ORR DUNBAR, president of the General Federation of Woman's Clubs, has announced the names of seven of the nine department chairmen who will carry on the work of the federation during the three years of her administration. According to a statement from headquarters all of these women have records of outstanding leadership and achievement in their own States. The announcement also contains a list of some of the committee chairmen who

have been selected. Only one Washington woman is included in the list, Mrs. William Walter Husband, who will serve as chairman of headquarters and house. She was chairman of this committee under the last administration. She will have general charge of the federation headquarters at 1734 N street N.W.

Chairmen appointed include Mrs. partment of American citizenship; Dr. Beggs of Wyckoff, N. J., department of international relations; Mrs. David S. Long of Harrisonville, Mo., department of junior club women, and Mrs. Fred R. Lufkin of Chicago, press and

publicity. Committee chairmen include: Dr. Clara Bradley Burdette, Pasadena, Calif., history and continuation; Mrs. H. Gilbert Reynolds. Paducah, Ky. (a past president of the federation, when she was Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole), extension secretary for international clubs; Mrs. T. V. Moore Miami, Fla., public safety; Mrs. J. E. Johntz. Abilene. Kans., credentials. badges and elections; Mrs. Arretus F. Mrs. Frank P. Bennett, Saugus. Mass., war veterans, and Mrs. Husband.

Distinguished members of the Royal Swedish-New Sweden Commission who are in this country to celebrate the 300th anniversary of the establishment of the first permanent colony in America, in 1638 in Delaware, will be guests of the National Woman's Party at dinner tonight in the garden of the Alva Belmont House, 144 B

In addition to the distinguished guests from Sweden and Finland there will be many leaders among women's groups, officials of the United States Government and representatives of the legations of Sweden and Finland. The honor guests will be Mrs. Rick-

ard Sandler, wife of the minister of foreign affairs of Sweden; Dr. E. Rudolph W. Holsti, minister of foreign affairs of Finland, and Mme. Holsti Miss Kyllakki Pohiala, member of Parliament of Finland; Dr. Hanna Rydh, archeologist, and Miss Kirstin Hesselgren, member of the Second Chamber of the Riksdag; the Right Rev. Edward Rohde, Bishop of Lund and Mrs. Rohde; Comdr. and Mrs. Sten Dehlgren, the former being editor of Dagens Nyheter and chairman of the Press Club.

Arrangements are being made by mmittee of which Mrs. Marie Moore Forrest, District of Columbia chairman of the National Woman's Party, is general chairman, assisted by Mrs Harvey W. Wiley, Mrs. Horace Pote and Mrs. Edwina Avery.

Mrs. Stephen Pell, national chairing one another's horses.

## Where Heir's Body Was Found GAIN IN OUTLOOK



On a rocky ledge (approximate spot indicated by arrow) high on this steep northeast face of Sandia Peak, in New Mexico, the body of Medill McCormick, publishing heir, was found. The whitish object in the center of the circle is one of the party of searchers.

—Copyright, A. P. Wirephoto. of the party of searchers.

### Chamberlain Regime Conquers Fourth Storm in Four Months

#### Threat to Government Over Sandys Evaporates in Combination of Compromise and Stalling.

By WILLIAM H. STONEMAN. | Parliament retires for the summer, Mr.

time in as many months, Neville ish situation is a constant source of las outridden a storm which at one moment threatened to spring its seams. The latest gale to peter out is the one which arose last Monday in connection with the Sandys affair. At that time, Duncan Sandys, a member of Parliament, charged that he had been threatened with imprisonment under the hard-hitting British Official Secrets Act unless he divulged the source of certain information regarding inadequacy of the country's antiaircraft defenses. Parliament's indignation assumed hurricane proportions Wednesday when it was further disclosed that Mr. Sandys had been sum-

court of inquiry in his capacity as a territorial officer There was talk of a real revolt against Prime Minister Chamberlain under the leadership of Winston Churchill, Mr. Sandys' father-in-law and the government was obviously worried, but vesterday the storm evaporated in a typical combination of

moned to appear before a miltary

compromise and stalling

First-Rate Navigator. Whatever his other faults may be, Mr. Chamberlain takes first rank as a navigator through troubled political waters. Last February he suppressed a very potent revolt following the resig-F. H. Clausen of Horicon, Wisc., de- nation of Capt. Anthony Eden as foreign secretary and the conclusion Josephine L. Pierce of Lima, Ohio, of the still half-baked Anglo-Italian department of the American home; pact. Soon afterward he had trouble Mrs. Wiley Morgan, Knoxville, Tenn.. on his hands in connection with the department of education; Mrs. Carl air rearmament program, but managed L. Schrader of Belmont, Mass., de- to calm the waters by accepting the partment of fine arts; Mrs. Frederic resignation of Viscount Swinton, air minister, whom he previously had de-

cided to support to the last. During the past two weeks he has somehow managed to override public and parliamentary indignation over Ward. his failure to protect British shipping in Spanish waters. Now, although he himself has admitted to have had Mr. Maj. H. L. Buell, E. W. McCullough, Sandys summoned by the attorney | W. F. Roe, W. L. Clarke, Ed K. Stageneral, in defiance of Parliament's traditional vanity, he has once more Charles W. Bolgiano, Harry L. Undermanaged to make port.

Mr. Chamberlain's opponents pro-

test that his apparent ability as a pothe lack of any one to take his place many mistakes he may make. This uncomplimentary contention is supported by the admitted absence of adequate leadership in the other parliamentary parties, and by the beautiful discipline with which conservative members of Parliament have supported the Prime Minister on many issues when they were known to be boiling with indignation. Had it not been for this almost dictatorial discipline within the Conservative party, Mr. Chamberlain would have been in danger of losing his political skin, both at the time of Mr. Eden's resignation and during the recent controversy over the bombing of British ships.

Chicago Daily News Foreign Correspondent. | Chamberlain's position now appears LONDON, July 2.-For the fourth temporarily safe. Although the Spanopinion. The fact that the Non-Intervention Committee has now practically completed its plan for the withdrawal of foreign troops from Spain also helps the government by showing that it is at least doing something, even though that something may not be very much.

It is still hoped that the Spanish war may somehow end before Parliament reconvenes and that this, together with some cabinet shifts during the parliamentary recess, may strengthen Mr. Chamberlain's position in preparation for the coming season. It is no secret to any one that it will need reinforcement before the Conservatives go to the country in a

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#### **FUNERAL RITES TODAY** FOR ERNEST A. SHORT

G. A. O. Employe Was Registrar and Steward of Foundry M. E. Church.

Funeral services for Ernest A. Short, 68, unit head in the freight transportation section of the Trains Division, General Accounting Office, who died Thursday in Garfield Hspital, are being held this afternoon in Hines funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street N.W., with the Rev. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, pastor of Foundry M. E. Church, officiating. Burial will be in

Cedar Hill Cemetery. Active pallbearers are L. E. Noe. L. L. Whitehead, A. J. Mellott, Art 5834-78). Brown, Harry O. Hine and George H.

The honorary pallbearers are J. Howard Brine, Dr. Wesley K. Harris, ley, Robert C. Tracy, I. O. Ball, wood, Robert E. Tyner and Edward

L. Springer. Mr. Short, who lived at 1511 Park litical mariner is due principally to road N.W., was a veteran of nearly 48 years' Government service and and to his ability to bludgeon his crew had long been a prominent member Burt, St. Louis, Mo., motion pictures; into obeying orders no matter how of Foundry M. E. Church. At the time of his death he was the church's registrar and a member of its Board

> Cheverly Carnival Being Held. The annual carnival of the Cheverly (Md.) Post, No. 108, American Legion,

opened last night and will continue

of Stewards.

tonight and Monday at the Legion Memorial Park in Cheverly. Proceeds will be added to the building fund of the organization. Merritt Barton is in charge of arrangements.

With only one month to go before prentices.

### Centuries-Old Palio Race Run Amid Pageantry in Siena, Italy

Sienese swarmed into their municipal tresses padded some of the dangerous square today to stage one of the world's oldest and queerest horse races,

Gorgeous medieval pageantry dominated the scene as banners and costumes of six and seven hundred years Such hysteria has passed, but families ago were mingled in the crowds of still separate on Palio day, each swaggering and chattering townsfolk. member joining the contrada where Ten horses were chosen by lot to he was born.

The jockeys rode three times around SIENA, Italy, July 2.—Excited a brick-paved, tilted piazza. Mat-

Carabinieri waited at the finish line—to protect the winner from friends and rivals alike.

So fierce was rivalry once that inter-contrada marriages were difficult.

run for the honor of 10 of the city's | The course has been run uninter-17 contradas, or wards. The Palio, ruptedly twice a year since 1721. It or prize was a huge silk banner. Rules dates back to the 14th century, howtraceable to the 13th century. broilers all sizes. 15 to 16. Turkeys: Old bens. 20; old toms. 17 to 18; No. 2s. 15 to 16.

# NOTED BY A. F. L.

## Reports Business Prospects Have Suddenly Improved

in Last Two Weeks. by the Associated Press.

The American Federation of Labor reported today that business prospects had taken a sudden turn for the better in the last two weeks.

At the same time, it called on organized labor to continue resistance against wage reductions, saying:

"There is still the possibility that some industry employing a large number of workers might cut wages and start off a series of wage cuts throughout industry. If this happens, it would have so strong a deflationary effect as to offset the beginnings of improvement and start business into a further

John L. Lewis, chairman of the C. O., the A. F. of L.'s rival for labor eadership, likewise reiterated opposition to wage reductions. Talking informally with newspaper men, he said: "The C. I. O. stands with President Roosevelt in opposition to wage cuts in industry.

Recent Upturns Cited.

In its monthly business survey the A. F. of L. reported that the wage level, lifted by good business conditions in the early months of 1937, had been firmly held during the 1938 decline, except in a few instances of "actual distress or among those few employers who pretend distress so as to impose unjustifiable wage reductions."

The Federation cited recent business upturns, but said it was too early to tell whether the outlook was for permanent or temporary improvement "The deep pessimism which has overcast business thinking for the past few months seems to be giving way to more hopeful and buoyant spirits," it continued.

"The situation is still critical and t will probably be some time before the Government spending program lifts industry to definitely higher levels. Union resistance to wage cuts is especially important; union insistance on wage increases wherever industry can pay them is equally vital. This is a time for union co-operation to save

Idle Put At 11,414,000. The A. F. of L. estimated 11.414,000

ersons were unemployed in May, or 3,500,000 more than in May, 1937. Citing Labor Department figures showing the average wag in industry, trade and service this year had been 64 cents an hour, compared with 60 cents an hour last year, the Federation estimated that this 4-cent difference had added \$400,000,000 to the Nation's

buying power. It contended this increase in buying power had helped to clear away the heavy inventory stocks piled up in 1937.

#### DEATHS BY FIREWORKS RECALLED IN WARNING

20 Killed, 7,200 Injured Last Year, Health Service Says in Safety Plea.

Calling attention to the fact 20 persons were killed and 7,200 others injured celebrating Independence Day with fireworks last year, the United States Public Health Service yesterday appealed to Americans to "be careful."

"Any way you take it July is a month of slaughter," the Government agency said in a statement. Over 10,000 persons were killed in July of 1937 and 1,000,000 suffered

disabling accidents from all manner of causes, it was reported. Particularly in the case of fireworks injuries, doctors should be summoned immediately to prevent lockjaw infec-

### tion, the agency said.

**CHICAGO GRAIN** 

CHICAGO, July 2.-Wheat prices averaged moderately lower during the greater part of today's short session after an early display of firmness had

Hedging and other scattered selling

was effective in checking rallies as

buying power was moderate. Some

carried prices fractions higher.

nervousness was noted due to the forthcoming holiday and possible developments over the extended week end. Traders anticipated an accumulation of receipts of new wheat. Wheat closed % to 1 cent down com-

pared with yesterday's finish (July, 73:

September,  $74\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{2}$ ), and corn was  $\frac{1}{4}$ to % up (July, 57%-1/2; September, OATS-

RYE-LARD—July 8.62 September 8.82 October 8.90 December 8.87

BELLIES-uly ---- 10.45 10.50 10.45 10.50

Wheat, No. 3 red, new, 71%; No. 3 red, old, 741/4; sample grade mixed, Corn, No. 2 mixed, 584-4; No. 1 yellow, 59; No. 2, 581/2-%; No. 3 white,

Chicago Cash Market.

55½; sample grade, 48-49. Oats, No. 2 mixed, 28; No. 3, 261/2; No. 1 white, 29½; No. 3, 28-29. Rye, No. 1, new and tough, 55%. Barley feed, 35-52.

#### Washington Produce

BUTTER—90 score. 1-pound prints. 28; tub. 27; ¼-pound prints. 29; 92 score. 1-pound prints. 29; 14-pound prints. 30. MEATS—Choice beef. 17; calves. 16; lambs. 20; veal. 15; sows. 19; fresh pork. 23; pork loin. 23; fresh hams. 21; large skinned hams. 22; large smoked skinned hams. 26; smoked skinned bacon. 32; bece bacon. 27; compound. 11; lard. 10½.

Agricultural Economics:

EGGS—Market steady; prices 1 cent higher on Government graded eggs and unchanged on nearby current receipta. Government graded and dated eggs; Whites, U. S. extras. large, 29½; U. S. extras. mediums, 25½; U. S. standards, large, 25; U. S. standards, mediums, 22; U. S. trades, 21. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites, 21 to 21½; mixed-colors, 20.

LIVE POULTRY—Market steady at un-changed prices. Fowl: Colored, large, 5' pounds and up. 18 to 20; under 5 pounds. 15 to 16; No. 2s, 12 to 14: Leghorns, 18' to 16; roosters, 10 to 11. Chickens: Vir-ginia Rocks, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 19 to 20; No. 2s, 13 to 15: Dolaware Rocks, and grosses, broilers and fryers